

8.—Production and Consumption of Wood Cut in Woods Operations 1945-56, and by Product 1955 and 1956

Year and Product	Production			Consumption		
	Quantity Reported or Estimated	Equivalent Volume of Merchantable Wood ¹	Total Value	Quantity Reported or Estimated	Equivalent Volume of Merchantable Wood ¹	Total Value
		M cu. ft.	\$		M cu. ft.	\$
1945.....	...	2,692,200	364,237,406	...	2,280,028	294,169,952
1946.....	...	2,821,935	435,706,186	...	2,430,609	359,840,731
1947.....	...	3,104,214	559,821,333	...	2,603,181	461,009,040
1948.....	...	3,069,265	579,014,983	...	2,631,388	513,622,093
1949.....	...	2,685,917	491,987,414	...	2,607,465	503,320,008
1950.....	...	3,023,465	613,045,910	...	2,761,909	558,104,116
1951.....	...	3,436,463	821,021,875	...	2,922,883	698,113,030
1952.....	...	3,205,383	763,188,754	...	2,834,719	705,980,443
1953.....	...	3,078,066	704,538,888	...	2,903,661	705,452,273
1954.....	...	3,122,313	728,369,907	...	2,924,832	693,755,990
1955.....	...	3,280,070	829,572,714	...	3,093,255	746,954,072
Logs and bolts for						
sawing..... M ft. b.m.	8,194,023	1,563,135	393,860,833	8,385,763	1,598,202	345,000,352
Logs for pulping..... "	874,513	153,040	38,985,790	2	2	2
Pulpwood..... cord	14,287,481	1,214,436	330,490,498	13,629,413	1,158,500	340,076,962
Fuelwood..... "	3,623,387	289,872	34,361,586	3,610,099	288,808	34,219,666
Poles and piling..... No.	1,345,258	20,181	17,082,451	1,195,057	17,926	19,716,100
Round mining timber..... cord	199,412	18,943	3,432,932	127,500	12,112	2,358,750
Fence posts..... No.	8,922,355	10,709	2,071,988	7,193,627	8,632	1,248,535
Hewn ties..... "	371,135	1,855	627,082	235,168	1,176	364,289
Fence rails..... "	1,714,187	1,714	248,359	1,714,187	1,714	251,134
Wood for distillation..... cord	34,626	2,770	370,947	34,626	2,770	370,947
Miscellaneous roundwood... cu. ft.	3,415,000	3,415	408,275	3,415,000	3,415	408,275
Other products ²..... \$	...	...	7,631,973	...	...	2,939,062
1956.....	...	3,463,304	939,142,602	...	3,083,626	813,590,871
Logs and bolts for						
sawing..... M ft. b.m.	8,505,544	1,625,633	443,888,332	8,105,345	1,550,193	362,120,285
Logs for pulping..... "	746,261	130,596	33,581,745	2	2	2
Pulpwood..... cord	15,932,911	1,354,298	385,889,223	14,031,855	1,192,708	369,263,043
Fuelwood..... "	3,622,161	289,771	37,097,923	3,606,858	288,549	40,534,622
Poles and piling..... No.	1,617,115	24,258	23,219,870	1,504,418	22,566	33,140,817
Round mining timber..... cord	207,820	19,743	3,615,647	137,514	13,064	2,544,009
Fence posts..... No.	9,006,307	10,808	2,286,222	6,958,045	8,350	2,116,792
Hewn ties..... "	387,596	1,938	626,481	387,596	1,938	626,481
Fence rails..... "	1,826,338	1,826	292,183	1,826,338	1,826	292,183
Wood for distillation..... cord	41,790	3,343	487,847	41,790	3,343	529,637
Miscellaneous roundwood... cu. ft.	1,090,000	1,090	130,445	1,089,000	1,089	143,513
Other products ²..... \$	...	...	8,026,684	...	...	2,279,489

¹ In estimating the annual drain on Canada's forest resources, certain converting factors have been used, each of which represents in cubic feet the quantity of merchantable wood used to produce one unit of the material in question. The factor for logs and bolts for the British Columbia coastal region is 175 and for the remainder of Canada 200. Other factors: pulpwood 85, fuelwood and wood for distillation 80, poles and piling 15, round mining timber 95, hewn railway ties 5, fence posts 1.2 and fence rails 1. ² Converted to rough cords and included with pulpwood. ³ Chiefly Christmas trees but also includes balsam gum, cascara bark, etc.